(Original Signature of Member)

119TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION



To provide mandatory funding for hazardous fuels reduction projects on certain Federal land, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Ms. HOYLE of Oregon introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To provide mandatory funding for hazardous fuels reduction projects on certain Federal land, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

4 This Act may be cited as the "Wildfire Resilient

5 Communities Act".

6 SEC. 2. FUNDING FOR HAZARDOUS FUELS REDUCTION

7 **PROJECTS ON CERTAIN FEDERAL LAND.**

8 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

| 1 | (1) AGENCY HEAD.—The term "agency head" |
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| 2 | means— |
| 3 | (A) the Director of the National Park |
| 4 | Service; |
| 5 | (B) the Chief of the Forest Service; |
| 6 | (C) the Director of the Bureau of Land |
| 7 | Management; |
| 8 | (D) the Director of the United States Fish |
| 9 | and Wildlife Service; and |
| 10 | (E) the Director of the Bureau of Indian |
| 11 | Affairs. |
| 12 | (2) AT-RISK COMMUNITY; FIRE REGIME I; FIRE |
| 13 | REGIME II; FIRE REGIME III.—The terms "at-risk |
| 14 | community", "fire regime I", "fire regime II", and |
| 15 | "fire regime III" have the meanings given those |
| 16 | terms in section 101 of the Healthy Forests Res- |
| 17 | toration Act of 2003 (16 U.S.C. 6511). |
| 18 | (3) COVERED LAND.—The term "covered land" |
| 19 | means Federal land under the jurisdiction of the ap- |
| 20 | plicable agency head. |
| 21 | (4) HAZARDOUS FUELS REDUCTION |
| 22 | PROJECT.—The term "hazardous fuels reduction |
| 23 | project" means the removal or modification of flam- |
| 24 | mable vegetation or woody debris through prescribed |
| 25 | fire, thinning, brush removal, mastication, pruning, |

| 1 | slash treatment, or a combination of those methods, |
|----|--|
| 2 | on the condition that the method is ecologically ap- |
| 3 | propriate, cost-effective, and selected on a site-spe- |
| 4 | cific basis. |
| 5 | (b) HAZARDOUS FUELS REDUCTION PROJECTS.— |
| 6 | (1) IN GENERAL.—The agency heads shall |
| 7 | carry out hazardous fuels reduction projects on cov- |
| 8 | ered land. |
| 9 | (2) Project priorities.—In carrying out |
| 10 | paragraph (1), the agency heads shall prioritize haz- |
| 11 | ardous fuels reduction projects that are— |
| 12 | (A) conducted in areas that— |
| 13 | (i) are within or adjacent to— |
| 14 | (I) at-risk communities; or |
| 15 | (II) high-value watersheds; |
| 16 | (ii) have very high wildfire hazard po- |
| 17 | tential; or |
| 18 | (iii) are in fire regime I, fire regime |
| 19 | II, or fire regime III; or |
| 20 | (B) designed to integrate and simulta- |
| 21 | neously advance 2 or more of the goals estab- |
| 22 | lished in the report of the Secretary of Agri- |
| 23 | culture and the Secretary of the Interior enti- |
| 24 | tled "The National Strategy: the Final Phase of |
| 25 | the Development of the National Cohesive |

| 1 | Wildland Fire Management Strategy" and |
|----|---|
| 2 | dated April 2014 and the update entitled "Na- |
| 3 | tional Cohesive Wildland Fire Management |
| 4 | Strategy Addendum Update" and dated Janu- |
| 5 | ary 2023— |
| 6 | (i) to create fire-adapted communities; |
| 7 | (ii) to restore and maintain resilient |
| 8 | landscapes; and |
| 9 | (iii) to achieve safe, effective fire re- |
| 10 | sponse. |
| 11 | (c) FUNDING.— |
| 12 | (1) IN GENERAL.—On the first October 1 fol- |
| 13 | lowing the date of enactment of this Act, out of any |
| 14 | funds in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, |
| 15 | the Secretary of the Treasury shall transfer to the |
| 16 | agency heads, in accordance with an allocation for- |
| 17 | mula established by the Secretary of the Treasury, |
| 18 | in consultation with the agency heads, |
| 19 | \$30,000,000,000, to remain available until ex- |
| 20 | pended. |
| 21 | (2) RECEIPT AND ACCEPTANCE.—The agency |
| 22 | heads shall be entitled to receive, shall accept, and |
| 23 | shall use to carry out this section the funds trans- |
| 24 | ferred under paragraph (1) , without further appro- |
| 25 | priation. |

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(3) ADMINISTRATIVE AND PLANNING COSTS.—
 Not more than 10 percent of funding made available
 under paragraph (1) may be used for administrative
 and planning costs.

5 SEC. 3. ADDITIONAL AMOUNTS FOR COMMUNITY WILDFIRE 6 DEFENSE GRANT PROGRAM.

7 In addition to amounts made available to the Secretary of Agriculture under section 40803(c)(12) of the 8 9 Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (16 U.S.C. 6592(c)(12)), there is authorized to be appropriated to the 10 11 Secretary of Agriculture to carry out section 40803(f) of 12 the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (16 U.S.C. 6592(f) \$3,000,000,000 for the period of fiscal years 13 14 2027 through 2031.

15 SEC. 4. COLLABORATIVE FOREST LANDSCAPE RESTORA-

16

TION PROGRAM REAUTHORIZATION.

17 Section 4003 of the Omnibus Public Land Manage-18 ment Act of 2009 (16 U.S.C. 7303) is amended—

- 19 (1) in subsection (b)(3)—
- 20 (A) in subparagraph (D), by striking "spe21 cies:" and inserting "species or pathogens:":
 - cies;" and inserting "species or pathogens;";
- (B) in subparagraph (G), by striking
 "and" at the end;
- 24 (C) in subparagraph (H), by adding "and"
 25 after the semicolon at the end; and

| 1 | (D) by adding at the end the following: |
|----|--|
| 2 | "(I) address standardized monitoring ques- |
| 3 | tions and indicators;"; |
| 4 | (2) in subsection $(c)(3)(A)$ — |
| 5 | (A) in clause (i), by striking "and" at the |
| 6 | end; |
| 7 | (B) in clause (ii), by adding "and" at the |
| 8 | end; and |
| 9 | (C) by adding at the end the following: |
| 10 | "(iii) include a Federal Government |
| 11 | staffing plan for providing support to col- |
| 12 | laborative processes established pursuant |
| 13 | to subsection (b)(2);"; |
| 14 | (3) in subsection (d)— |
| 15 | (A) in paragraph (2)— |
| 16 | (i) in subparagraph (E), by striking |
| 17 | "and" at the end; |
| 18 | (ii) in subparagraph (F), by striking |
| 19 | the period at the end and inserting a semi- |
| 20 | colon; and |
| 21 | (iii) by adding at the end the fol- |
| 22 | lowing: |
| 23 | "(G) whether the proposal seeks to use in- |
| 24 | novative implementation mechanisms, including |
| 25 | conservation finance agreements, good neighbor |

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| 1 | agreements entered into under section 8206 of |
|----|--|
| 2 | the Agricultural Act of 2014 (16 U.S.C. |
| 3 | 2113a), and similar implementation mecha- |
| 4 | nisms; |
| 5 | "(H) whether the proposal seeks to reduce |
| 6 | the risk of uncharacteristic wildfire or increase |
| 7 | ecological restoration activities— |
| 8 | "(i) within areas across land owner- |
| 9 | ships, including State, Tribal, and private |
| 10 | land; and |
| 11 | "(ii) within the wildland-urban inter- |
| 12 | face; and |
| 13 | "(I) whether the proposal seeks to enhance |
| 14 | watershed health and drinking water sources."; |
| 15 | and |
| 16 | (B) in paragraph (3)— |
| 17 | (i) in subparagraph (A), by striking |
| 18 | "10" and inserting "20"; and |
| 19 | (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking |
| 20 | "2" and inserting "4"; |
| 21 | (4) in subsection $(e)(3)$, by inserting "conflict |
| 22 | resolution or collaborative governance," before "and |
| 23 | woody"; and |
| 24 | (5) in subsection $(f)(6)$, by striking |
| 25 | "\$80,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2019 through |

| 1 | 2023" and inserting "\$100,000,000 for fiscal year |
|----|---|
| 2 | 2026 and each fiscal year thereafter". |
| 3 | SEC. 5. COUNTY STEWARDSHIP FUND. |
| 4 | Section 604 of the Healthy Forests Restoration Act |
| 5 | of 2003 (16 U.S.C. 6591c) is amended— |
| 6 | (1) by redesignating subsection (j) as sub- |
| 7 | section (k); and |
| 8 | (2) by inserting after subsection (i) the fol- |
| 9 | lowing: |
| 10 | "(j) County Stewardship Fund.— |
| 11 | "(1) IN GENERAL.—There is established in the |
| 12 | Treasury of the United States a fund to be known |
| 13 | as the 'County Stewardship Fund' (referred to in |
| 14 | this section as the 'Fund'), to be administered by |
| 15 | the Secretary. |
| 16 | "(2) DEPOSITS.—Each fiscal year, with respect |
| 17 | to each contract under subsection (b), there shall be |
| 18 | deposited in the Fund an amount equal to the great- |
| 19 | er of— |
| 20 | "(A) 25 percent of the appraised value of |
| 21 | the forest products sold under the applicable |
| 22 | contract, to be transferred from the general |
| 23 | fund of the Treasury; and |

| 1 | "(B) 25 percent of the excess receipts from |
|----|--|
| 2 | the applicable contract, as authorized under |
| 3 | subsection $(g)(2)$. |
| 4 | "(3) AVAILABILITY.—Amounts in the Fund |
| 5 | shall— |
| 6 | "(A) be used only for purposes described |
| 7 | in paragraph (4); and |
| 8 | "(B) remain available until expended. |
| 9 | "(4) Purposes.— |
| 10 | "(A) IN GENERAL.—Each fiscal year, the |
| 11 | Chief or the Director, as applicable, shall dis- |
| 12 | tribute from amounts in the Fund to each |
| 13 | county in which a contract under subsection (b) |
| 14 | was carried out on Federal land in the county |
| 15 | during the preceding fiscal year a payment of |
| 16 | an amount equal to 25 percent of the receipts |
| 17 | generated from that contract. |
| 18 | "(B) USE OF FUNDS.—A county receiving |
| 19 | a payment under subparagraph (A) may use |
| 20 | the payment for any governmental purposes.". |