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(Original Signature of Member)

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. _____

To amend the Help America Vote Act of 2002 to allow all eligible voters to vote by mail in Federal elections, to amend the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 to streamline the procedures under which individuals may apply to register to vote in such elections through State motor vehicle authorities, to permit automatic voter registration through such authorities for eligible citizens of the United States, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Ms. HOYLE of Oregon introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To amend the Help America Vote Act of 2002 to allow all eligible voters to vote by mail in Federal elections, to amend the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 to streamline the procedures under which individuals may apply to register to vote in such elections through State motor vehicle authorities, to permit automatic voter registration through such authorities for eligible citizens of the United States, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Vote at Home Act of
3 2025”.

4 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

5 Congress finds the following:

6 (1) An inequity of voting rights exists in the
7 United States because voters in some States have
8 the universal right to vote by mail while voters in
9 other States do not.

10 (2) Many voters often have work, family, or
11 other commitments that make getting to polls and
12 waiting in line on the date of an election difficult or
13 impossible. Many citizens with disabilities are phys-
14 ically unable to vote due to long lines, inadequate
15 parking, no curb cuts, steep ramps, and large
16 crowds. In the 2022 election, the Election Assistance
17 Commission found that 20 percent of voters with
18 disabilities faced difficulties voting in person.

19 (3) In 2020, despite a global pandemic, the
20 general election saw record high turnout as a result
21 of increased vote by mail options, which allowed vot-
22 ers to cast a ballot and stay safe at the same time.

23 (4) 36 States and the District of Columbia cur-
24 rently allow universal absentee voting (also known as
25 “no-excuse” absentee voting), which permits any
26 voter to request a mail-in ballot without providing a

1 reason for the request. No State which has imple-
2 mented no-excuse absentee voting has repealed it.

3 (5) 7 states and Washington, DC, conduct elec-
4 tions entirely by mail. At least 13 States currently
5 allow some elections to be conducted by mail, espe-
6 cially in large and rural jurisdictions where voting by
7 mail is especially convenient. Polling stations in
8 rural jurisdictions tend to have higher costs per
9 voter, smaller staffs, and limited resources. Trans-
10 portation is often a crucial barrier for rural voters.

11 (6) In 2020, in order to provide greater accessi-
12 bility and to protect the public health, 30 States
13 adopted or changed their laws for the general elec-
14 tion to allow voters to cast their ballots from home.
15 These changes included removing strict excuse re-
16 quirements or allowing COVID-19 concerns to be a
17 valid excuse to vote absentee, allowing ballot drop
18 boxes, offering prepaid postage on election mail and
19 proactively sending all active registered voters appli-
20 cations to request an absentee ballot, with some even
21 skipping that step and sending the actual ballots.

22 (7) Voting by mail gives voters more time to
23 consider their choices, which is especially important
24 as many ballots contain greater numbers of ques-
25 tions about complex issues than in the past due to

1 the expanded use of the initiative and referendum
2 process in many States.

3 (8) Voting by mail is cost effective. After the
4 State of Oregon adopted vote by mail for all voters
5 in 1996, the cost to administer an election in the
6 State dropped by nearly 30 percent over the next
7 few elections, from \$3.07 per voter to \$2.21 per
8 voter. After Colorado implemented all-mail balloting
9 in 2013, voting administration costs decreased by an
10 average of 40 percent. The cost of conducting vote-
11 by-mail elections is generally one-third to one-half
12 less than conducting polling place elections. Voting
13 by mail also saves a substantial amount by getting
14 rid of the temporary labor costs of hiring poll work-
15 ers. In addition to that cost, many jurisdictions have
16 been facing difficulty in obtaining sufficient numbers
17 of poll workers.

18 (9) Allowing all voters the option to vote by
19 mail can reduce waiting times for those voters who
20 choose to vote at the polls. In 2024, voters in Illinois
21 reported waiting in line up to 4 hours to vote; in
22 Pennsylvania, voters reported waiting more than 6
23 hours to cast a ballot.

24 (10) Voting by mail is preferable to many vot-
25 ers as an alternative to going to the polls. In 2024,

1 nearly 30 percent of ballots in the United States
2 were cast by mail, up from 10 percent in 2000. Vot-
3 ing by mail has become increasingly popular with
4 voters who want to be certain that they are able to
5 vote no matter what comes up on Election Day, as
6 it reduces the physical obstacles and eases the time
7 constraints connected with the act of voting.

8 (11) Despite attempts to claim that voting by
9 mail is susceptible to fraud, it is not. Strategies such
10 as the tracking systems for ballots and Postal Serv-
11 ice cooperation in preventing ballots from being de-
12 livered to names not recognized as receiving mail at
13 an address nearly eliminate the potential for fraud
14 in vote by mail elections. Evidence of undue influ-
15 ence or voter coercion after vote-by-mail implementa-
16 tion in Oregon has been nonexistent to minimal.

17 (12) Many of the reasons which voters in many
18 States are required to provide in order to vote by
19 mail require the revelation of personal information
20 about health, travel plans, or religious activities,
21 which violate voters' privacy while doing nothing to
22 prevent voter fraud.

23 (13) State laws which require voters to obtain
24 a notary signature to vote by mail only add cost and
25 inconvenience to voters without increasing security.

1 (14) Vote-by-mail typically increases turnout in
2 all elections, but can be particularly effective in in-
3 creasing voter participation in special elections and
4 primary elections. Oregon, Washington, and Colo-
5 rado, 3 States with entirely vote by mail systems,
6 continue to have consistently high voter turnout
7 rates.

8 (15) A crucial component of a modern voting
9 system is making it easy, affordable, and accessible
10 to register to vote. 24 States and the District of Co-
11 lumbia have enacted automatic voter registration
12 policies, with Oregon and California becoming the
13 first to automatically register their citizens to vote
14 when they apply for a driver's license. Automatic,
15 permanent voter registration has the potential to in-
16 crease participation, protect election integrity, and
17 reduce registration costs.

18 **SEC. 3. PROMOTING ABILITY OF VOTERS TO VOTE BY MAIL**

19 **IN FEDERAL ELECTIONS.**

20 (a) VOTING BY MAIL IN FEDERAL ELECTIONS.—

21 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subtitle A of title III of the
22 Help America Vote Act of 2002 (52 U.S.C. 21081
23 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 303
24 the following new section:

1 **“SEC. 303A. PROMOTING ABILITY OF VOTERS TO VOTE BY**
2 **MAIL.**

3 “(a) IN GENERAL.—If an individual in a State is eli-
4 gible to cast a vote in an election for Federal office, the
5 State may not impose any additional conditions or require-
6 ments on the eligibility of the individual to cast the vote
7 in such election by mail, except to the extent that the
8 State imposes a deadline for requesting the ballot and re-
9 lated voting materials from the appropriate State or local
10 election official and for returning the ballot to the appro-
11 priate State or local election official.

12 “(b) PROVISION OF BALLOT MATERIALS.—Not later
13 than 2 weeks before the date of any election for Federal
14 office, each State shall mail ballots to individuals who are
15 registered to vote in such election.

16 “(c) ACCESSIBILITY FOR INDIVIDUALS WITH DIS-
17 ABILITIES.—All ballots provided under this section shall
18 be accessible to individuals with disabilities in a manner
19 that provides the same opportunity for access and partici-
20 pation (including for privacy and independence) as for
21 other voters.

22 “(d) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this sec-
23 tion shall be construed to affect the authority of States
24 to conduct elections for Federal office through the use of
25 polling places at which individuals cast ballots.

1 “(e) EFFECTIVE DATE.—A State shall be required
2 to comply with the requirements of this section with re-
3 spect to elections for Federal office held in years beginning
4 with 2026.”.

5 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT RELATING TO
6 ENFORCEMENT.—Section 401 of such Act (52
7 U.S.C. 21111) is amended by striking “and 304”
8 and inserting “303A, and 304”.

9 (3) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of con-
10 tents for such Act is amended by inserting after the
11 item relating to section 303 the following new item:
“Sec. 303A. Promoting ability of voters to vote by mail.”.

12 (b) FREE POSTAGE FOR VOTING BY MAIL.—

13 (1) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 34 of title 39,
14 United States Code, is amended by adding at the
15 end the following:

16 **“§ 3407. Ballots provided for voting in Federal elec-**
17 **tions**

18 “Blank ballots mailed pursuant to section 303A(b)
19 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 which are mailed
20 by a State or local election official (individually or in bulk)
21 to a voter, and voted ballots which are mailed by a voter
22 to an election official, shall be carried expeditiously and
23 free of postage.”.

24 (2) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMEND-
25 MENTS.—

1 (A) TABLE OF SECTIONS.—The table of
2 sections for chapter 34 of title 39, United
3 States Code, is amended by adding at the end
4 the following:

“3407. Ballots provided for voting in Federal elections.”.

5 (B) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIA-
6 TIONS.—Section 2401(e) of title 39, United
7 States Code, is amended by striking “3403
8 through 3406” and inserting “3403 through
9 3407”.

10 **SEC. 4. VOTER REGISTRATION THROUGH STATE MOTOR**
11 **VEHICLE AUTHORITIES.**

12 (a) STREAMLINING EXISTING PROCEDURES.—Sec-
13 tion 5 of the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 (52
14 U.S.C. 20504) is amended to read as follows:

15 **“SEC. 5. VOTER REGISTRATION THROUGH MOTOR VEHICLE**
16 **AUTHORITY.**

17 “(a) STREAMLINED REGISTRATION THROUGH APPLI-
18 CATION FOR DRIVER’S LICENSE.—

19 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Each State shall include a
20 voter registration application form for elections for
21 Federal office as part of an application for a State
22 motor vehicle driver’s license for each applicable in-
23 dividual other than an applicable individual de-
24 scribed in subsection (b)(1).

1 “(2) FORMS AND PROCEDURES.—The voter
2 registration application portion of an application for
3 a State motor vehicle driver’s license—

4 “(A) may not require any information that
5 duplicates information required in the driver’s
6 license portion of the form;

7 “(B) may require only the minimum
8 amount of information necessary to—

9 “(i) prevent duplicate voter registra-
10 tions; and

11 “(ii) enable State election officials to
12 assess the eligibility of an applicable indi-
13 vidual and to administer voter registration;

14 “(C) shall include a statement that—

15 “(i) states each eligibility requirement
16 (including citizenship);

17 “(ii) contains an attestation that the
18 applicant meets each such requirement;
19 and

20 “(iii) requires the signature of the ap-
21 plicant, under penalty of perjury;

22 “(D) shall include—

23 “(i) a statement that, if an applicant
24 declines to register to vote, the fact that
25 the applicant has declined to register will

1 remain confidential and will be used only
2 for voter registration purposes; and

3 “(ii) a statement that if an applicant
4 does register to vote, the office at which
5 the applicant submits a voter registration
6 application will remain confidential and
7 will be used only for voter registration pur-
8 poses; and

9 “(E) shall be made available (as submitted
10 by the applicant, or in machine readable or
11 other format) to the appropriate State election
12 official as provided by State law—

13 “(i) subject to clause (ii), not later
14 than 10 days after the date of acceptance;
15 or

16 “(ii) if a registration application is ac-
17 cepted within 5 days before the last day
18 for registration to vote in an election, not
19 later than 5 days after the date of accept-
20 ance.

21 “(3) TREATMENT OF ATTESTATIONS OF ELIGI-
22 BILITY.—For purposes of an application for voter
23 registration with respect to elections for Federal of-
24 fice in a State under this subsection, an attestation
25 of eligibility, including an attestation that the appli-

1 cant is a United States citizen, shall be treated as
2 the presumptive minimum amount of information
3 necessary for the State to assess the eligibility of an
4 applicable individual to vote in such elections and for
5 the State to administer voter registration, except
6 that a State shall prevent the completion of or reject
7 the voter registration application of an applicable in-
8 dividual based upon reliable information in its pos-
9 session demonstrating that the individual is not a
10 United States citizen or is otherwise ineligible to
11 register to vote in elections for Federal office in the
12 State at the time of the application for a motor vehi-
13 cle driver's license.

14 “(b) AUTOMATIC REGISTRATION OF ELIGIBLE CITI-
15 ZENS.—

16 “(1) DUTIES OF MOTOR VEHICLE AUTHOR-
17 ITY.—Each State motor vehicle authority shall
18 transmit the voter registration information described
19 in paragraph (2) with respect to an applicable indi-
20 vidual to the appropriate election official if—

21 “(A) such individual has presented a docu-
22 ment as part of an application for a State
23 motor vehicle driver's license (including a docu-
24 ment presented in a previous application re-
25 tained by the State's motor vehicle authority)

1 demonstrating that the individual is a United
2 States citizen; or

3 “(B) based on information provided to the
4 State motor vehicle authority by the appro-
5 priate election official, such individual is cur-
6 rently registered to vote in elections for Federal
7 office in the State.

8 “(2) VOTER REGISTRATION INFORMATION DE-
9 SCRIBED.—The voter registration information trans-
10 mitted by the State motor vehicle authority de-
11 scribed in this paragraph is, with respect to an ap-
12 plicable individual, the minimum amount of informa-
13 tion necessary to—

14 “(A) prevent duplicate voter registrations;

15 “(B) enable State election officials to as-
16 sess the eligibility of such an individual who is
17 not at that time registered to vote in elections
18 for Federal office in the State and to admin-
19 ister voter registration; and

20 “(C) enable State election officials to up-
21 date the address of such an individual who is
22 currently registered to vote in elections for Fed-
23 eral office in the State.

24 “(3) DEADLINE FOR TRANSMISSION TO ELEC-
25 TION OFFICIAL.—The voter registration information

1 described in paragraph (2) shall be made available
2 (in machine readable or other format) to the appro-
3 priate State election official as provided by State
4 law—

5 “(A) subject to subparagraph (B), not
6 later than 10 days after the date of acceptance;
7 or

8 “(B) if the voter registration information
9 is accepted within 5 days before the last day for
10 registration to vote in an election, not later
11 than 5 days after the date of acceptance.

12 “(4) DETERMINATION OF REGISTRATION STA-
13 TUS BY ELECTION OFFICIALS RECEIVING INFORMA-
14 TION.—Upon receiving the voter registration infor-
15 mation with respect to an individual under para-
16 graph (1), the appropriate State election official
17 shall determine—

18 “(A) whether such individual is at that
19 time registered to vote in elections for Federal
20 office in the State;

21 “(B) if the individual is at that time reg-
22 istered to vote in such elections, the address at
23 which the individual is registered.; and

24 “(C) if the individual at that time is not
25 registered to vote in elections for Federal office

1 in the State, whether such individual is eligible
2 to vote in such elections, including as provided
3 by section 8(a)(3)(B) through the procedure set
4 forth in section 303(a)(2)(A)(ii)(I) of the Help
5 America Vote Act of 2002 (52 U.S.C.
6 21083(a)(2)(A)(ii)(I)).

7 “(5) REGISTRATION OF ELIGIBLE UNREGIS-
8 TERED INDIVIDUALS.—

9 “(A) NOTICE.—In the case of an applica-
10 ble individual who is determined by the appro-
11 priate State election official to be eligible to
12 vote in elections for Federal office in the State
13 and who is not at the time registered to vote in
14 such elections, the appropriate State election of-
15 ficial shall issue a notice, which may be com-
16 bined with the notice described in section
17 8(a)(2), to the individual containing—

18 “(i) a statement that the individual’s
19 records and signature shall constitute a
20 completed registration for the individual
21 unless the individual notifies the election
22 official in response to the notice that the
23 individual declines to be registered to vote
24 in elections for Federal office held in the
25 State; and

1 “(ii) a description of the process by
2 which the individual may decline to be reg-
3 istered to vote in elections for Federal of-
4 fice in the State.

5 “(B) REGISTRATION.—Upon the issuance
6 of a notice to an individual under subparagraph
7 (A), the official shall ensure that the individual
8 is registered to vote in elections for Federal of-
9 fice held in the State unless in response to the
10 notice, the individual notifies the official that
11 the individual declines to be registered to vote
12 in such elections.

13 “(C) REMOVAL OF INDIVIDUALS INCOR-
14 RECTLY REGISTERED.—If, after an individual is
15 registered under subparagraph (B) to vote in
16 elections for Federal office held in the State,
17 the appropriate State election official later de-
18 termines that the individual does not meet the
19 eligibility requirements for registering to vote in
20 such elections, including as provided by section
21 8(a)(3)(B) or as a result of error relating to the
22 duties of the State motor vehicle authority
23 under paragraph (1), the individual shall be re-
24 moved from the official list of registered voters

1 in the State and deemed never to have reg-
2 istered to vote or attempted to register to vote.

3 “(6) CORRECTING ADDRESSES OF INDIVIDUALS
4 REGISTERED AT DIFFERENT ADDRESSES.—

5 “(A) NOTICE.—In the case of an applica-
6 ble individual who is registered to vote in elec-
7 tions for Federal office in the State at a dif-
8 ferent address in the State than the address
9 provided in the information transmitted under
10 this subsection, the appropriate State election
11 official shall issue a notice, which may be com-
12 bined with the notice described in section
13 8(a)(2), to the individual containing—

14 “(i) a statement that the address pro-
15 vided in such information shall be used as
16 the individual’s address for voter registra-
17 tion purposes; and

18 “(ii) a description of the process by
19 which the individual may correct an ad-
20 dress for voter registration purposes.

21 “(B) CHANGE OF ADDRESS.—Upon the
22 issuance of a notice to an individual under sub-
23 paragraph (A), the official shall ensure that the
24 individual is registered to vote in elections for
25 Federal office at the address provided in the in-

1 formation transmitted under this subsection un-
2 less the individual corrects the change of ad-
3 dress for voter registration purposes.

4 “(7) VOTER PROTECTIONS.—

5 “(A) PROTECTIONS FOR ERRORS IN REG-
6 ISTRATION.—An individual shall not be pros-
7 ecuted under any Federal or State law, ad-
8 versely affected in any civil adjudication con-
9 cerning immigration status or naturalization, or
10 subject to an allegation in any legal proceeding
11 that the individual is not a citizen of the United
12 States on any of the following grounds:

13 “(i) The individual notified an election
14 office of the individual’s automatic reg-
15 istration to vote under this subsection.

16 “(ii) The individual is not eligible to
17 vote in elections for Federal office but was
18 automatically registered to vote under this
19 subsection due to agency error.

20 “(iii) The individual was automatically
21 registered to vote under this subsection at
22 an incorrect address.

23 “(iv) The individual did not make an
24 affirmation of citizenship, including

1 through automatic registration under this
2 subsection.

3 “(B) LIMITS ON USE OF AUTOMATIC REG-
4 ISTRATION.—The automatic registration of any
5 individual under this subsection or the fact that
6 an individual did not make an affirmation of
7 citizenship, including through automatic reg-
8 istration under this subsection, may not be used
9 as evidence against that individual in any State
10 or Federal law enforcement proceeding or any
11 civil adjudication concerning immigration status
12 or naturalization, and an individual’s lack of
13 knowledge or willfulness of such registration
14 may be demonstrated by the individual’s testi-
15 mony alone.

16 “(C) PROTECTION OF ELECTION INTEG-
17 RITY.—Nothing in subparagraphs (A) or (B)
18 may be construed to prohibit or restrict any ac-
19 tion under color of law against an individual
20 who—

21 “(i) knowingly and willfully makes a
22 false statement to effectuate or perpetuate
23 automatic voter registration under this
24 subsection by any individual; or

1 “(ii) casts a ballot knowingly and will-
2 fully in violation of State law or the laws
3 of the United States.

4 “(c) GENERAL PROVISIONS.—

5 “(1) PROHIBITING TRANSMISSION OF INFORMA-
6 TION ON NONCITIZENS.—The State motor vehicle
7 authority shall not transmit voter registration infor-
8 mation under this section with respect to an applica-
9 ble individual if, as part of the application for a
10 State motor vehicle driver’s license, the individual—

11 “(A) presents a document demonstrating
12 that the individual is not a United States citi-
13 zen at the time of the application; or

14 “(B) makes an attestation demonstrating
15 that the individual is not a United States citi-
16 zen at the time of the application, if such at-
17 testation is required by State law for purposes
18 of the application for a State motor vehicle
19 driver’s license.

20 “(2) LIMITATION ON USE OF INFORMATION.—

21 No information relating to the failure of an appli-
22 cant for a State motor vehicle driver’s license to sign
23 a voter registration application or to an applicant’s
24 decision to decline voter registration may be used for
25 any purpose other than voter registration.

1 “(3) APPLICABLE INDIVIDUAL.—For purposes
2 of this section, the term ‘applicable individual’
3 means any individual who submits an application for
4 a State motor vehicle driver’s license, including an
5 initial application, renewal application, or change of
6 address form, whether submitted in person, by mail,
7 or by electronic means.”.

8 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT RELATING TO TIM-
9 ING OF REGISTRATION PRIOR TO ELECTIONS.—Section
10 8(a)(1)(A) of such Act (52 U.S.C. 20507(a)(1)(A)) is
11 amended to read as follows:

12 “(A) in the case of registration through a
13 motor vehicle authority under section 5—

14 “(i) if the valid voter registration
15 form of the applicant is submitted to the
16 motor vehicle authority under such section
17 not later than the lesser of 30 days, or the
18 period provided by State law, before the
19 date of the election; or

20 “(ii) in the case of registration under
21 section 5(b), if the voter registration infor-
22 mation described in section 5(b)(2) which
23 is transmitted by the motor vehicle author-
24 ity is submitted by the applicant to the au-
25 thority not later than the lesser of 30 days,

1 or the period provided by State law, before
2 the date of the election; or”.

3 (c) OTHER CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section
4 4(a)(1) of such Act (52 U.S.C. 20503(a)(1)) is amended
5 to read as follows:

6 “(1) through the State motor vehicle authority
7 pursuant to section 5;”.

8 (d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
9 this section shall take effect upon the expiration of the
10 180-day period which begins on the date of the enactment
11 of this Act.